

**COMMUNICABLE DISEASES REPORTED TO THE  
N.C. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES  
MECKLENBURG COUNTY RESIDENTS: **APRIL 2007****  
(Reflects Report Dates Not Always Onset Dates)

<b>DISEASES</b>	<b><sup>1</sup>April 2007</b>	<b><sup>1</sup>April 5-yr. Avg.</b>	<b><sup>1</sup>YTD</b>	<b><sup>1</sup>YTD 5-yr. Avg.</b>
AIDS	Pending!			
<i>Anthrax*</i>	0	0	0	0
<i>Botulism*</i>	0	0	0	0
Brucellosis	0	0	0	0
<i>Campylobacter Infection</i>	1	2	8	9
<i>Cholera</i>	0	0	0	0
Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease (CJDvCJD)	0	0	1	0
<i>Cryptosporidiosis</i>	1	1	5	3
<i>Cyclosporiasis</i>	0	0	0	0
Dengue	0	0	0	0
<i>Diphtheria</i>	0	0	0	0
<i>E. coli Shiga toxin-producing</i>	0	0	2	0
Ehrlichiosis	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis, arboviral	0	0	0	0
<b>Foodborne Disease:</b>				
<i>C. perfringens</i>	0	0	0	0
<i>Staphylococcal</i>	0	0	0	0
<i>Other or Unknown Foodborne</i>	0	0	0	0
Hantavirus Infection	0	0	0	0
<i>Hemolytic-Uremic Syndrome</i>	0	0	2	0
<i>Hemophilus influenzae, Invasive Disease</i>	2	1	6	2
<i>Hemorrhagic Fever Viral*</i>	0	0	0	0
<b>Hepatitis, Viral:</b>				
<i>Type A</i>	0	1	0	2
<i>Type B, Acute</i>	1	3	4	6
<i>Perinatal Hepatitis B</i>	0	0	0	1
Type B, Carrier	12	14	88	35
Type C, Acute	0	0	0	0
<sup>2</sup> HIV Disease	Pending!			
<i>Influenza Death (&lt;18 yrs. old)</i>	0	0	0	0
Influenza, Novel Virus Infection	0	0	0	0
Legionellosis	0	0	0	0
Leptospirosis	0	0	0	0
<i>Listeriosis</i>	0	0	2	1
Lyme Disease	0	0	0	0
Malaria	0	0	0	1
<i>Measles (Rubeola), Total</i>	0	0	0	0
Indigenous	0	0	0	0
Imported	0	0	0	0
Meningitis, Pneumococcal	1	0	2	1
<i>Meningococcal Disease</i>	0	0	1	0
Mumps	1	0	5	0
<i>Plague*</i>	0	0	0	0
<i>Polio, paralytic</i>	0	0	0	0
Psittacosis	0	0	0	0
Q Fever	0	0	0	0
<b>Rabies:</b>				
<sup>3</sup> Animal	4	2	5	7
Human	0	0	0	0

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Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever	0	0	1	1
<b>Rubella</b>	0	0	0	0
Rubella, Congénital Syndrome	0	0	0	0
<b>Salmonellosis</b>	4	7	38	34
<b>Shigellosis</b>	1	35	1	95
<b>Staph. Aureus, Reduced Suspect. To Vancomycin</b>	0	0	0	0
<b>Smallpox*</b>	0	0	0	0
Streptococcal Infection, <i>Group A, Invasive Disease</i>	1	2	8	4
Streptococcal Toxic Shock Syndrome	0	0	1	0
Tetanus	0	0	0	0
Toxic Shock Syndrome	0	0	1	0
Trichinosis	0	0	0	0
<b>Tularemia*</b>	0	0	0	0
<b>Typhoid, Acute</b>	0	0	2	0
Typhoid Carrier	0	0	0	0
Typhus, Epidemic (Louse-Borne)	0	0	0	0
<b>Vibrio Infection, other than vulnificus &amp; cholera</b>	0	0	0	0
<b>Vibrio Vulnificus</b>	0	0	0	0
<b>Whooping Cough (Pertussis)</b>	4	0	100	2
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0
<b>Tuberculosis</b>	2	5	17	14
<b>Sexually Transmitted Diseases:</b>				
<b>Chancroid</b>	0	0	0	0
Chlamydia (Laboratory confirmed)	210	259	600	1039
<b>Gonorrhea</b>	120	146	463	643
<sup>4</sup> <b>Penicillinase-Producing Gonorrhea</b>	0	0	0	0
Lymphogranuloma Venereum	0	0	0	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis (NGU)	51	35	126	139
<b>Pelvic Inflammatory Disease (PID)</b>	1	9	2	49
<b>Syphilis</b>	5	8	37	33
<b>Congénital Syphilis</b>	0	0	0	0

**TO REPORT DISEASES BY TELEPHONE:**

**Animal bite consults:** Al Piercy 704.336.6440

**General Diseases including Hepatitis B:** • Belinda Worsham 704.336.5498 • Jane Hoffman 704.336.5490 • Beth Quinn 704.336.5398 • Penny Moore 704.353.1270 • Freda Grant 704.336.6436

**Sexually Transmitted Diseases and HIV/AIDS:** 704.432.1742 Regional Office 704.566.8990 • Communicable Disease Control Update newsletter email houselm@co.mecklenburg.nc.us

**Suspected Foodborne Outbreaks:** Bill Hardister 704.336.5533

**Tuberculosis:** Kristi McCray 704.432.2496

To obtain a supply of the North Carolina Communicable Disease Report Cards: 704.336.2817 • 919.715.7404

1. Figures subject to change, diseases **bold, italic and an asterisk\*** are reported **immediately, bold & italic** within **24 hours** and 7 days for all others diseases.
2. The **cumulative** number for HIV Disease (not AIDS) is **5,499** in Mecklenburg County and 31,282 in North Carolina. This figure is based on reports of confidential testing done between March 1990 – December 2006. Please note a change reflecting recent changes in North Carolina reporting. "HIV Disease" refers to all people infected with human immunodeficiency virus, with and without an AIDS defining condition. Previously data were reported separately for HIV and AIDS. Currently AIDS cases are subset of HIV disease. AIDS case reporting began in the United States in 1981 and North Carolina in 1984. HIV infection reporting begin in North Carolina in March 1990 and HIV disease reporting in 2001. While all states report AIDS, all states do not report HIV infection or HIV Disease. As a consequence, national numbers for HIV disease are not available. The cumulative number for AIDS in the United States is 988,376 as of 2005.
3. Rabid animals: 1 cat, 1 bat, 1 raccoon, and 1 fox
4. Morbidity cards do not always indicate Penicillinase-testing results. The PPNG number is included in the gonorrhea total
5. **Changes made:** Toxoplasmosis, congenital #62 has been removed; Transmissible Spongiform Encephalopathies (CJD/vCJD) #66 changed to Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease and Influenza, Novel Virus Infection has been added.